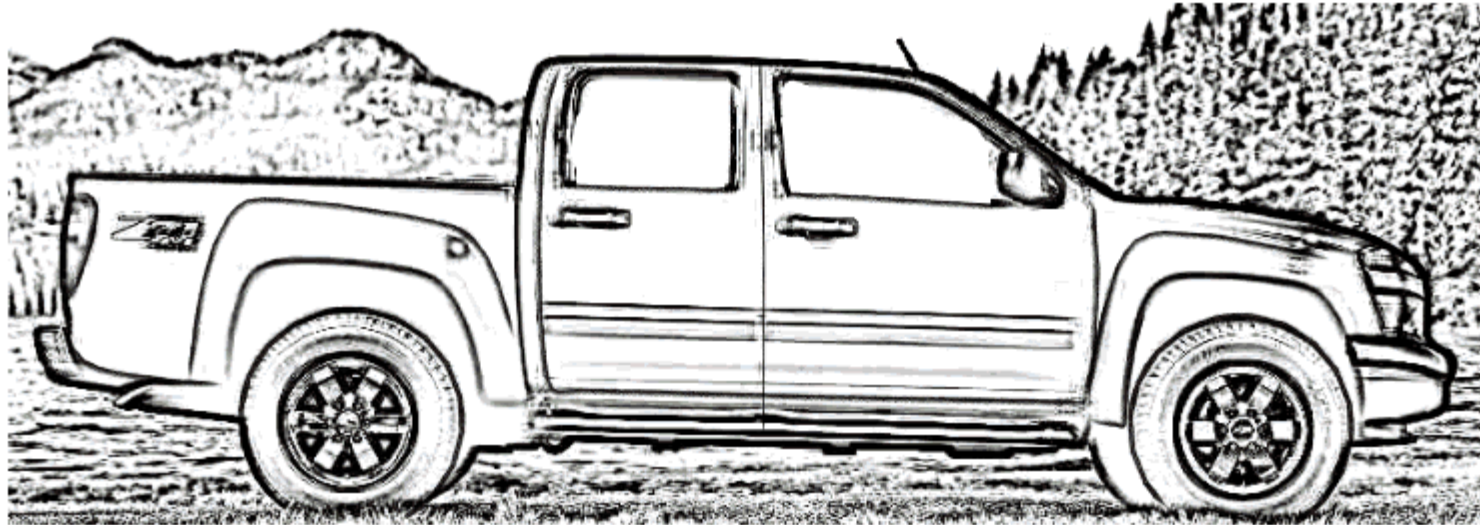


chevy



colorado

