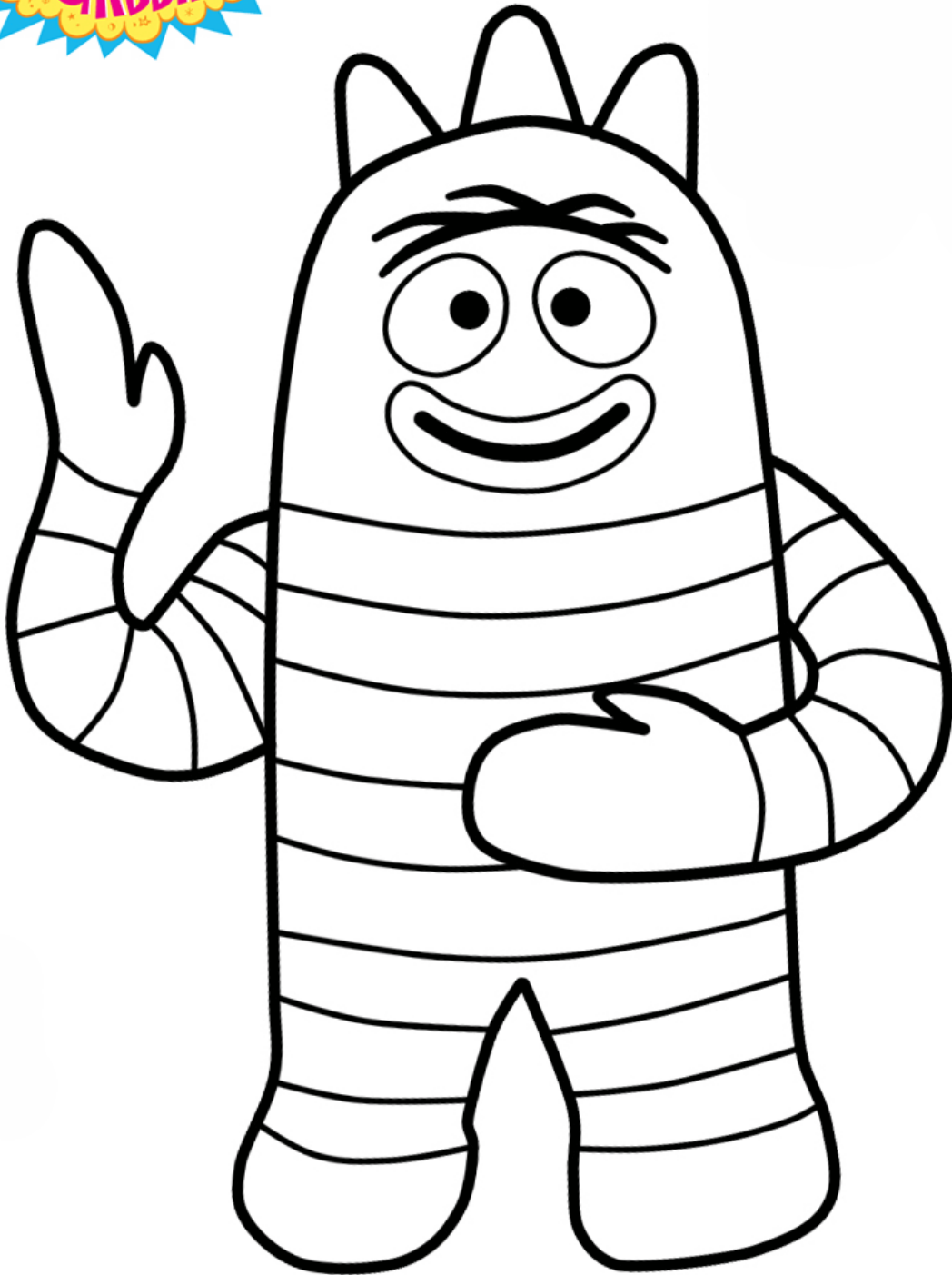


YO GABBA
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Brobee

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SUPER
COLORING