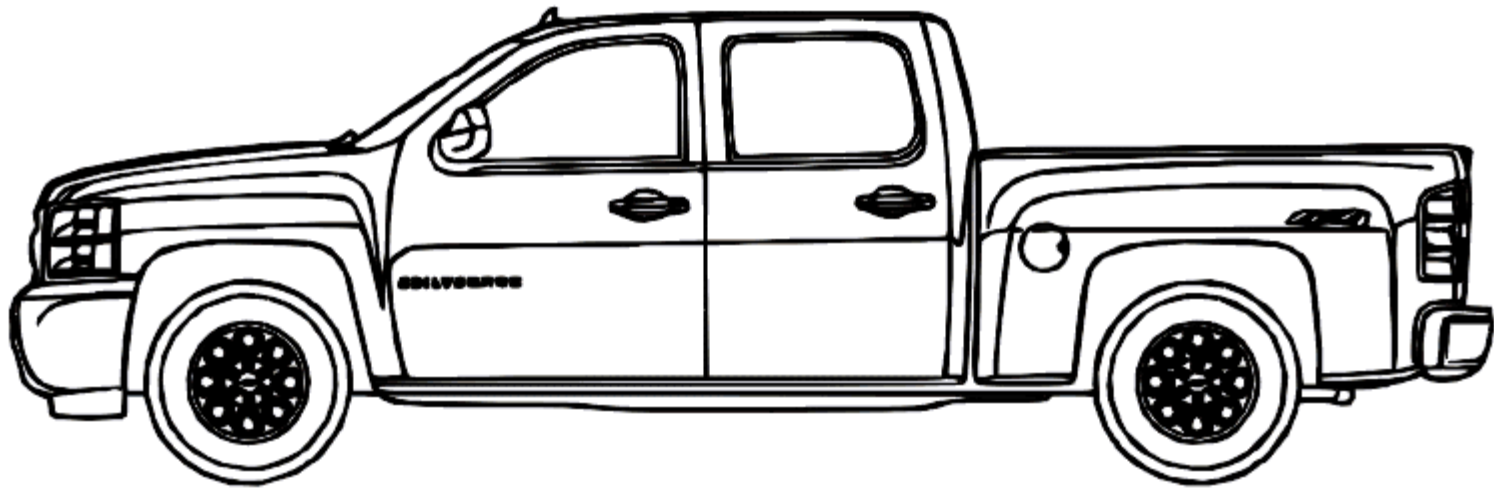


CHEVROLET



SILVERADO

