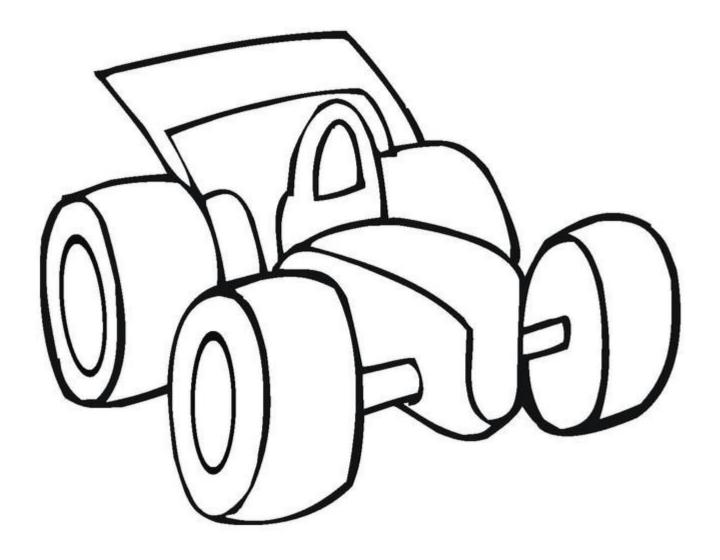
Vehicle



TwistyNoodle.com