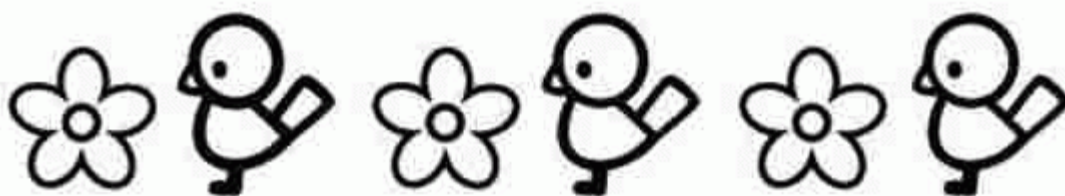


🌸 Hello Kitty 🌸



Happy Valentine's Day!