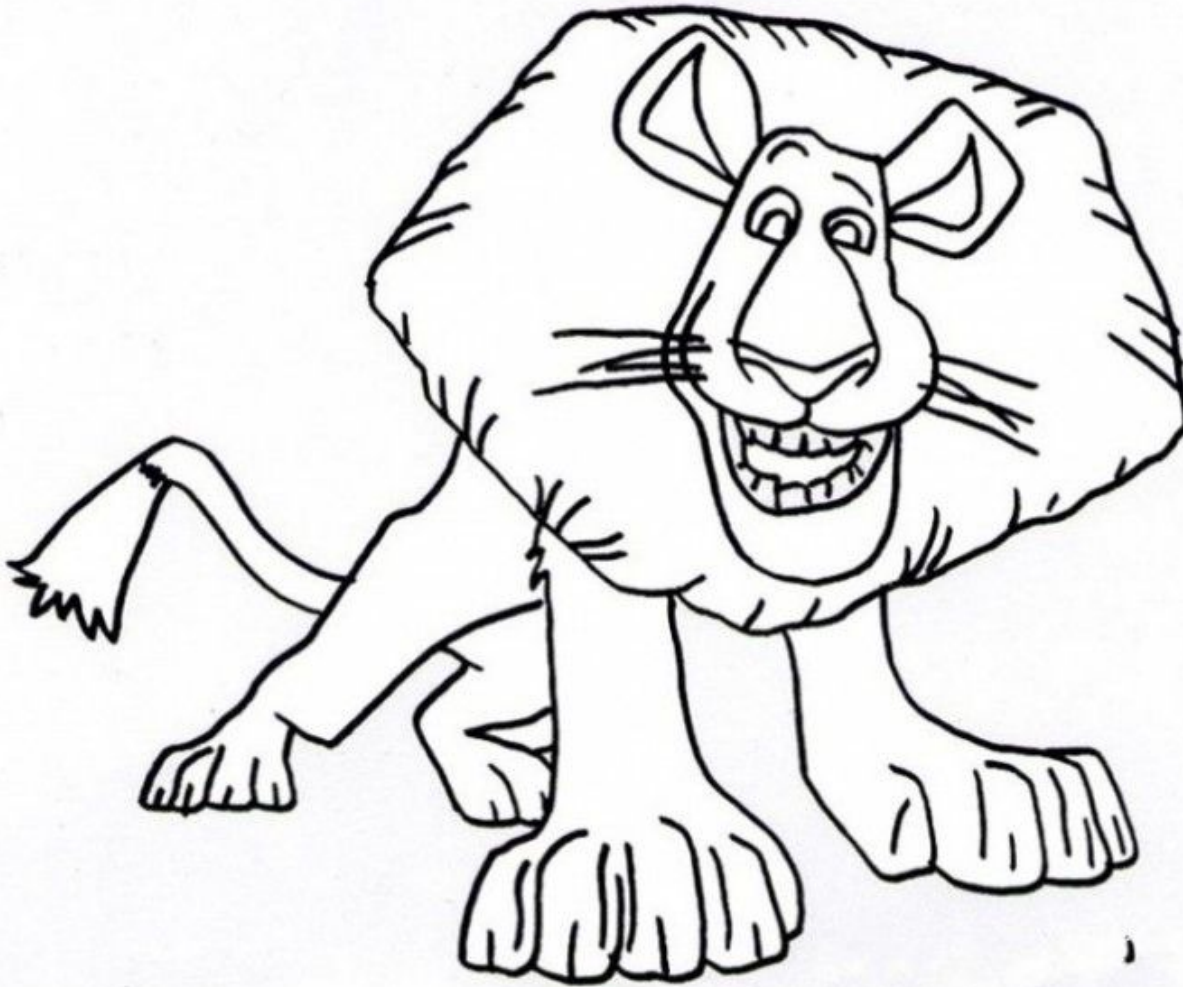


# MADAGASCAR 3



fastseoguru.com