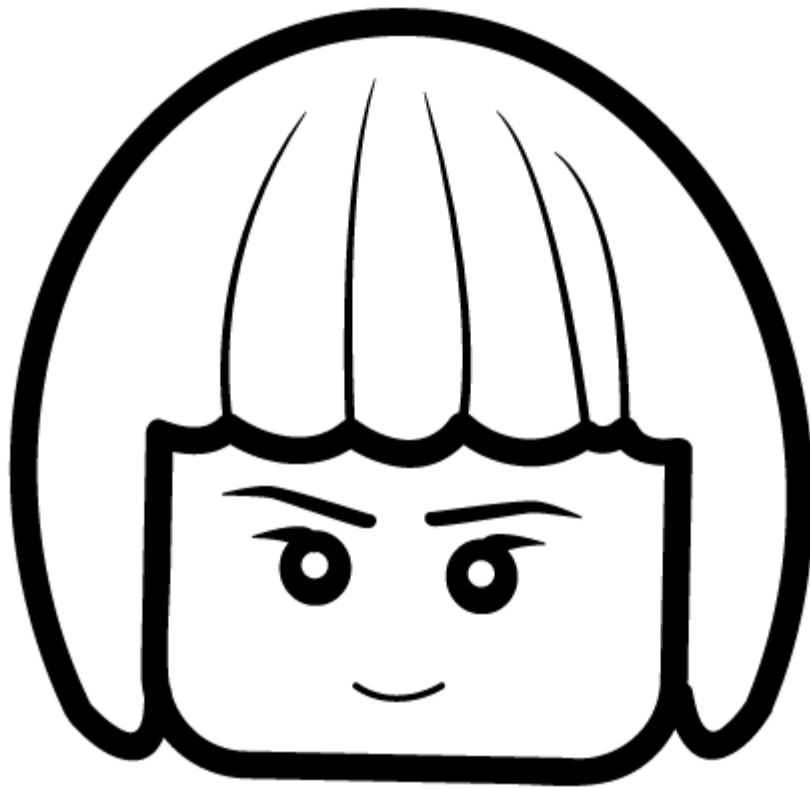


♡ *Happy* ♡



*Valentines Day*