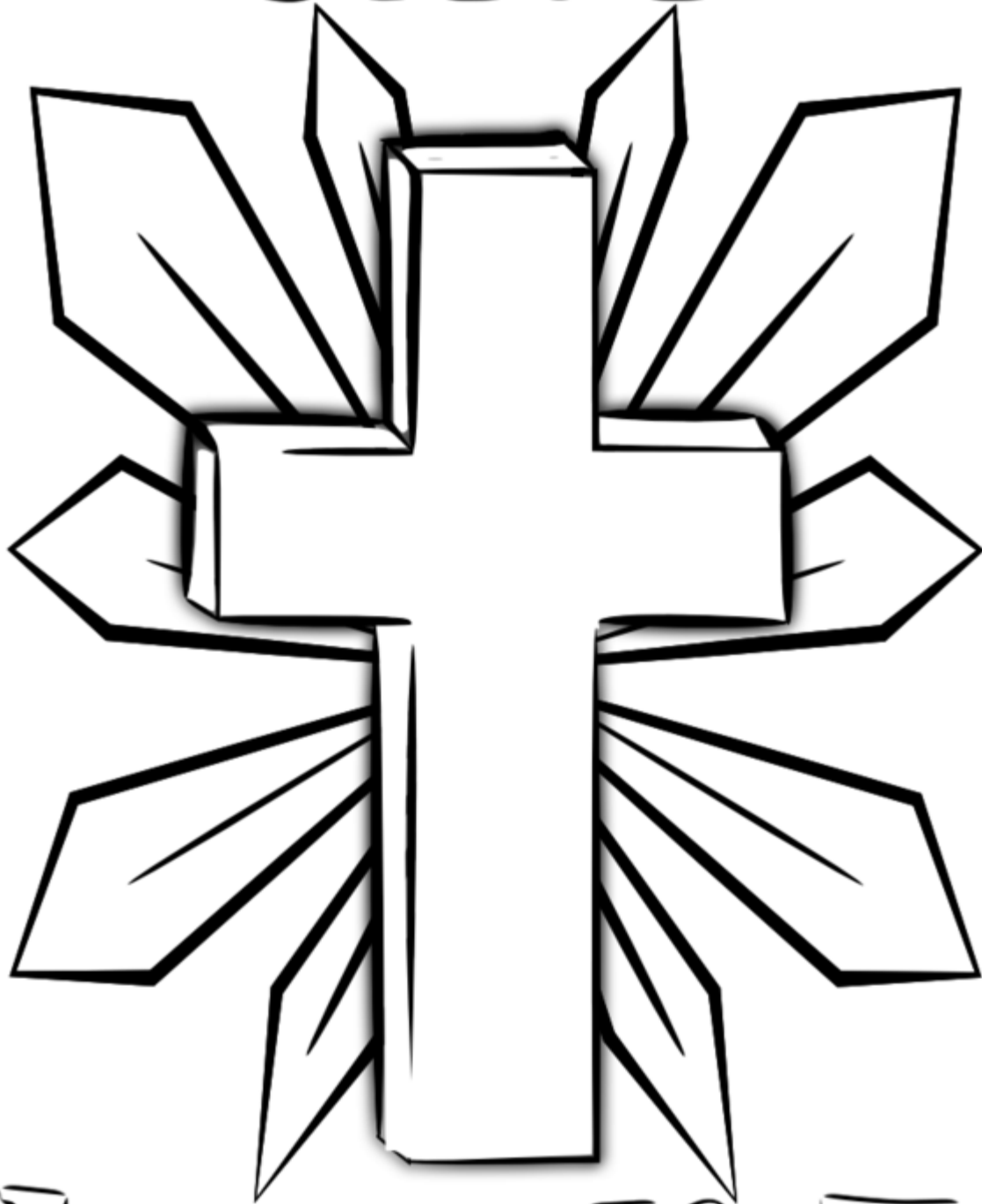


Jesus



Loves ME