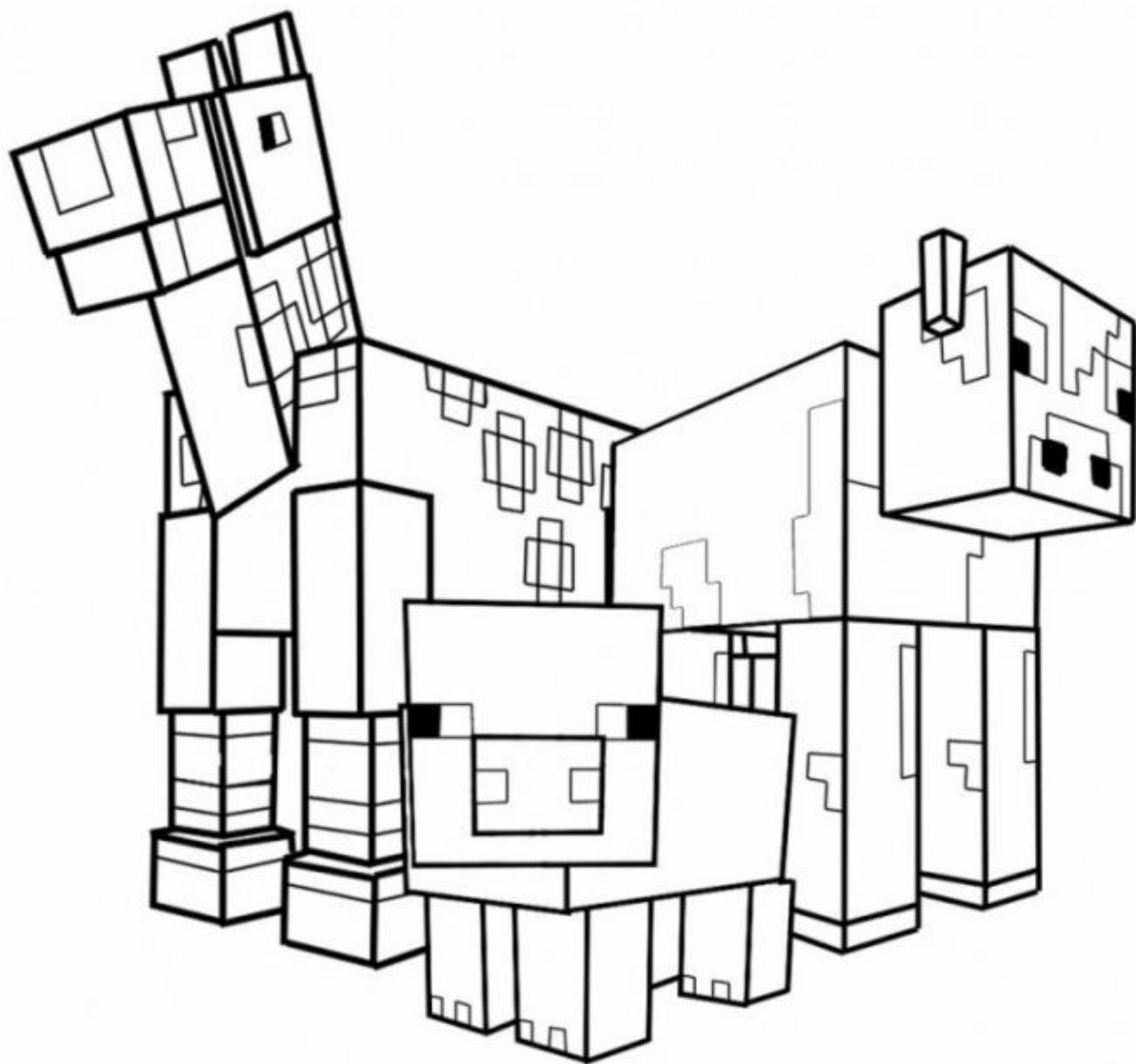


MINECRAFT COLORING



homebly.co