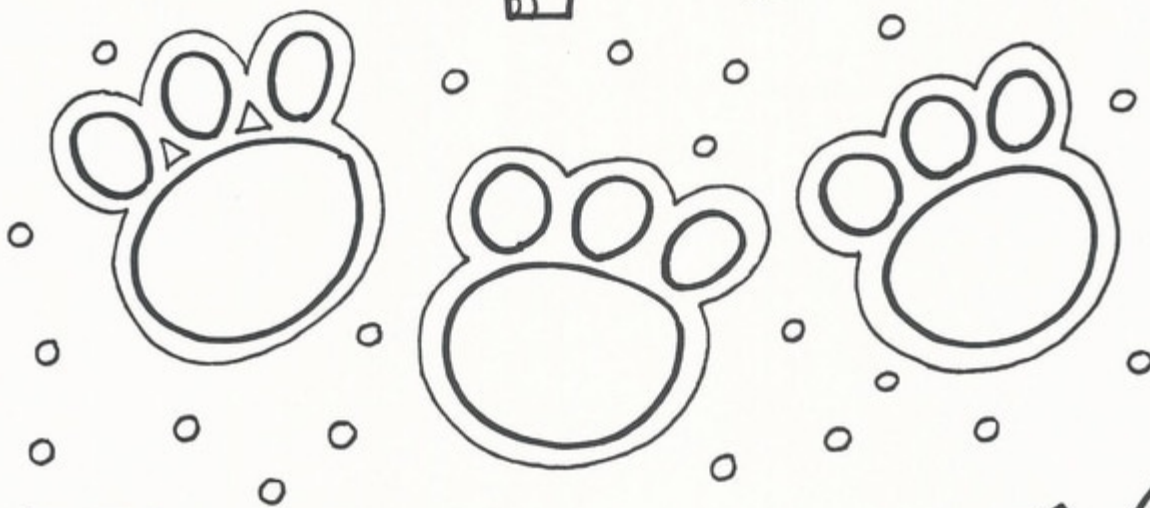


Doodle Art Alley ©

Happy



Birthday