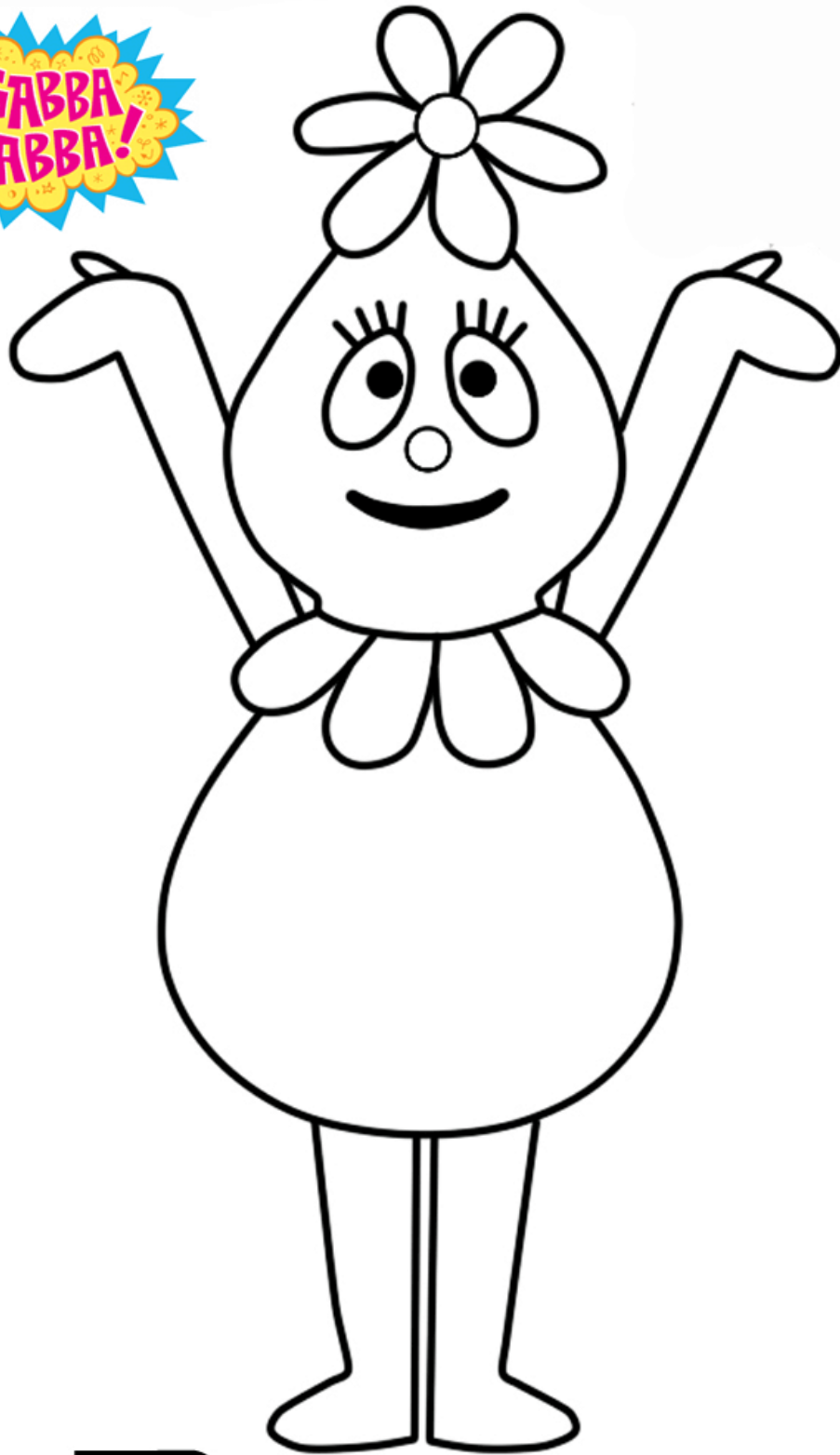


YO GABBA
GABBA!



Fooofa

paint the world
SUPER
COLORING