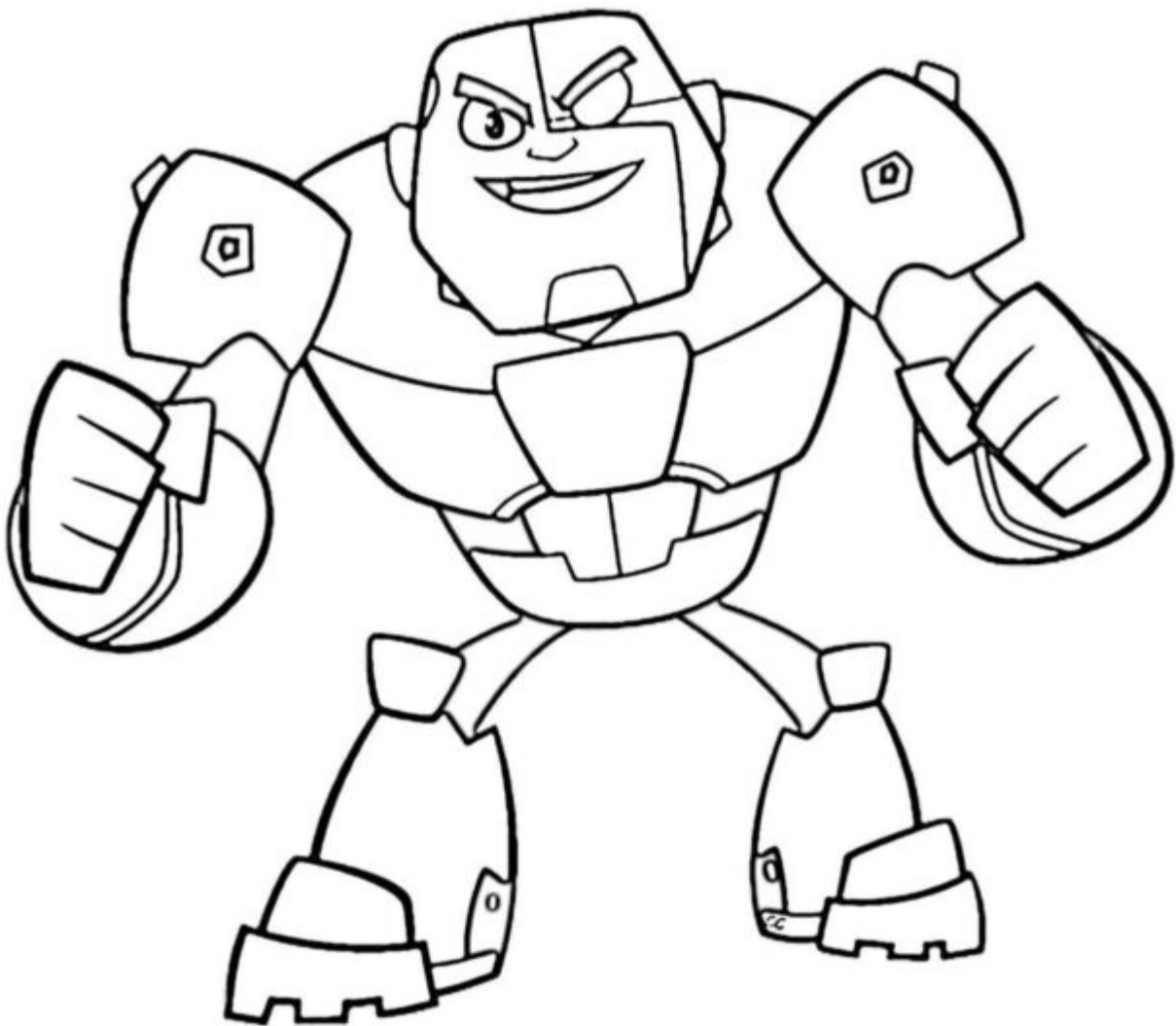


TEEN GO! TITANS GO!



Cyborg