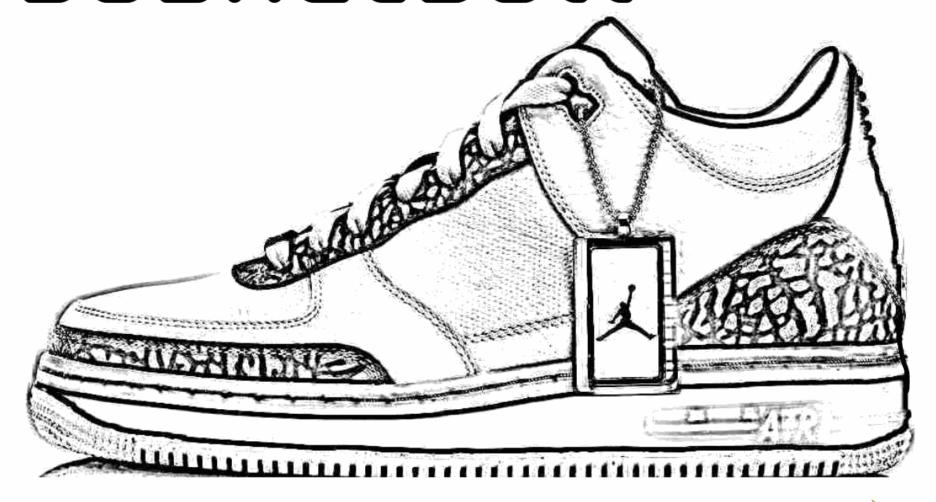
## DEASEEd



FIT Jordan FJF3

