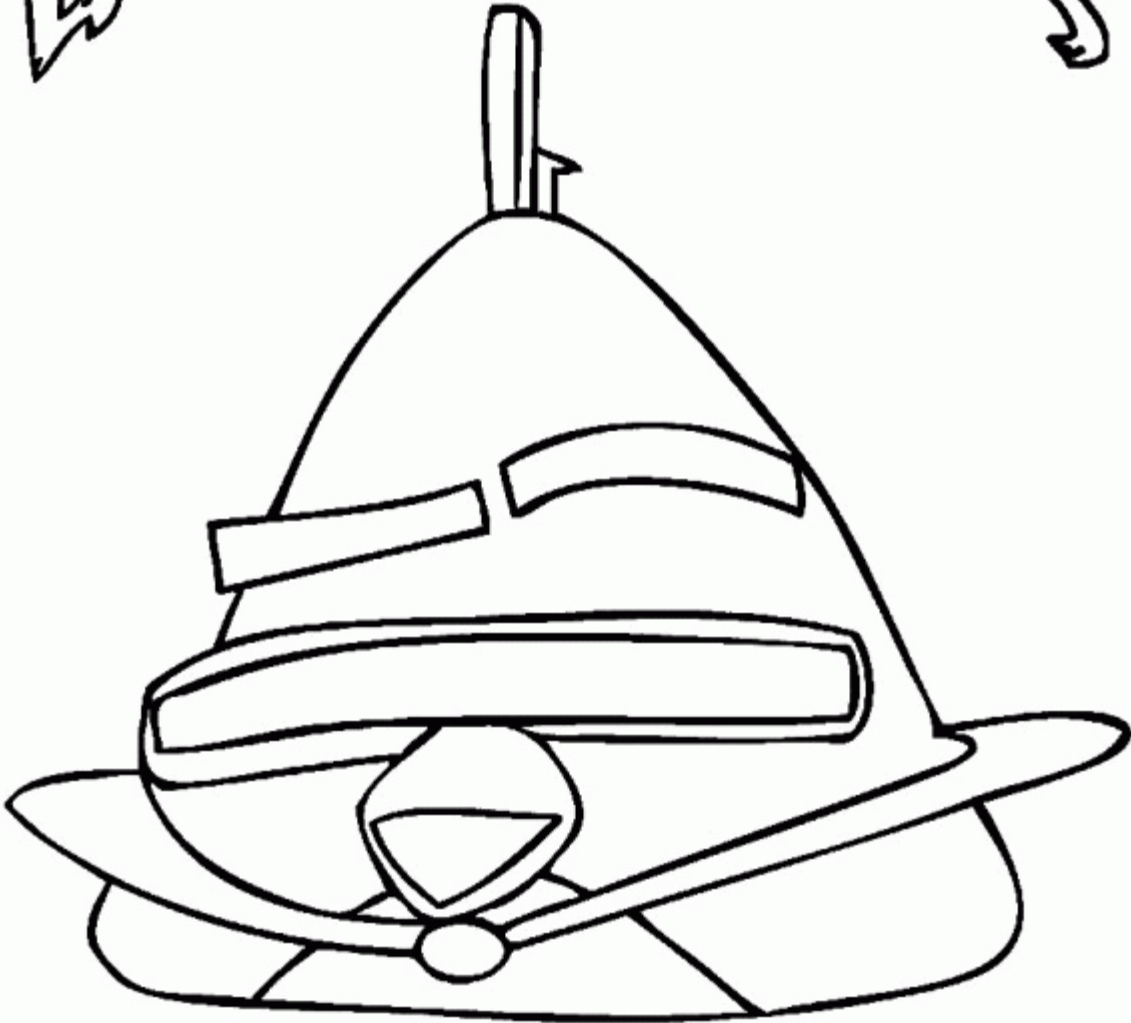


LAZZER BIRD



ANGRY BIRDS
SPACE