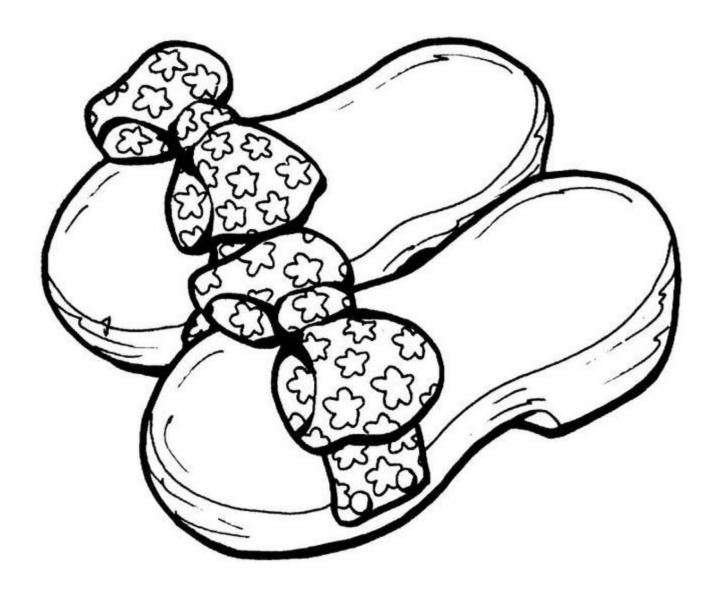
Shoes



TwistyNoodle.com